# WHAT DO WE KNOW ABOUT P.A.C.E.?









<sup>1</sup>Ransome, J., <sup>1</sup>MacCracken, M.J., <sup>1</sup>Sadler, C., <sup>2</sup>Stadulis, R.E.

<sup>1</sup>The University of Akron, Akron, OH; <sup>2</sup>Kent State University, Kent, OH.

# **ABSTRACT**

P.A.C.E. (Physical Activity/Tennis and Character/Health/Nutrition Education) is a service-learning project funded by *Tennis Serves*. This poster details how PACE has excelled at "growing the game of tennis" since 2009 by teaching over 1,019 minority, disadvantaged youth in Akron, Ohio. Quantitative and qualitative evidence gives support to the view that PACE is one of the best of its kind in the nation.



Children learn basic information about nutrition and health education

Forest Hill (Friday)



Children learn to play tennis.

### **PARTICIPANTS (N= 1019)**

Joy Park (2009) Boys 53 Girls 30 Boys 61 Girls 36 Joy Park (2010) Rankin 4th, 5th Boys 45 Girls 45 Portage Path Boys 54 Girls 54 Forest Hill Boys 26 Girls 25 Perkins 6th Boys 24 Girls 24 Perkins 7<sup>th</sup> Boys 24 Girls 21 Perkins 8th Boys 25 Girls 23 Crouse Boys 15 Girls 13 Forest Hill Boys 57 Girls 57 Helen Arnold Boys 34 Girls 28 Rankin (Monday) Boys 40 Girls 32 Rankin (Tuesday) Boys 17 Girls 10 Rankin (Wednesday) Boys 24 Girls 16 Forest Hill (Thursday) Boys 30 Girls 33

Boys 21 Girls 22

# **LESSON PLANS**

Adapted from Mohnsen, Bonnie S. (2008) Teaching Tennis: A Standards-Based Approach for Grades 5-8.

- History of Tennis in the 17<sup>th</sup> and 18<sup>th</sup> centuries (Quakers enjoyed bowling, golf, croquet, tennis, cricket)
- Tennis and Exercise Principles (Fitness, Intensity, Time, Type; note psychological benefits accrued from playing tennis)
- Tennis and Motor Learning (Compare to Wii tennis, rope skipping, handball, table tennis; opportunities in community to play tennis)
- Tennis Lessons (Skill Level Progression Varies)
- Ball toss; hugging racket, grip, ready position; "sweet spot"; striking the tennis ball to self – palm up/down;
- Drop ball, hit to wall, ball bounces back, alligator catch; bunt against the wall
- Strike ball tossed by instructor, partner forehand, partner backhand; stations; rally; wall volley



A McEbright PACE student practices ball dribble.



Learning tennis at Rankin Elementary School...



# **LOCATIONS**

- Joy Park Community Center (Summer 2009, Summer 2010)
- Perkins Middle School (Fall 2010 Spring 2011)
- McEbright Elementary School (Spring 2010)
- Rankin Elementary School (Spring 2010, Health Fair, Fall 2010, Spring 2011)
- Portage Path Elementary School (Spring 2010, Health Fair Spring 2010, Spring 2011)
- Forest Hill Elementary School (Spring 2010, Health Fair, Fall 2010, Spring 2011)
- Crouse Elementary School (Fall 2010)
- Helen Arnold Elementary School (Fall 2010)
- Lawndale Elementary School (Spring 2011)
- Pfeiffer Elementary School (Spring 2011)
- Firestone Park Elementary School (2011)



Federal Government's Work Study students help teach PACE tennis and health education.

# **FINDINGS**

#### QUANTITATIVE RESULTS

To determine the children's perception of the PACE experience, an end-of-program questionnaire was administered to 234 PACE participants. A summary of the results (percentages of respondents) from the questionnaires administered at PACE sites follows:

#### Did you enjoy the program?

Yes	88.2%	Sometimes	2.9%
Somewhat	5.9%	No	2.9%

#### Would you participate again?

Yes	75.2%	Sometimes	5.9%
Somewhat	4.0%	No	14.8%

#### Would you recommend PACE to your friends?

Yes	62.4%	Sometimes	17.8%
Somewhat	6.9%	No	12.9%

#### Did you like the tennis activities?

A lot 83.3% A little 16.7% Not at all 0%

Did you like the other activities (healthy lifestyle)?
A lot 83.3% A little 15.0% Not at all 1.7%

# QUALITATIVE RESULTS

#### LETTERS FROM THE CHILDREN

Children reported that PACE tennis and education helped them

- Cope with feelings of anger
- Feel better about themselves
- Make new friends

#### Thanks to Collaborators

- The University of Akron (Sport Science & Wellness: Deanne Reynolds; Federal Work Study: Gwen Jenkins)
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- Akron Public Schools Teachers (C Acklin, F Blake, M Breiding, M Clark, K Cook, J Smith, K Somerville)