SHAPE National Convention

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2nd-3rd Grade

Independent Learning Stations

Teach the class in rounds of play. The first round of play, simply ask them to throw overhand into the neighbors backyard. Do a pre-test identifying which students are proficient and which will need assistance.

Round two demonstrate mechanically correct throwing and introduce the learning stations.

Learning Station for Stepping In Opposition



Place tape on the floor in the following pattern.

Make numerous stations on booth sides.

Show students how to start on the blue arrows and step to the yellow. During the following rounds direct students that are not rotating or stepping in opposition to the stations.

Learning Station for Increasing Distance

Round three add an arrow to the pattern and ask the question: "Do you think the length of your step effects the distance the ball will go? What is your hypothesis? Will the ball go further, shorter, or stay the same? Let's experiment."

After the round discuss your results.

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Learning Station for Increasing Accuracy

During the second lesson, place the following learning stations directly opposite the target.

Ask the question: "Do you think the direction you step in will affect the accuracy of your throw? What is your hypothesis? Will you be more accurate stepping to the left, right, or the middle?

Let's experiment."



After the round discuss your results.

3rd grade and older

Throwing for Accuracy and Catching

After discussing with the students the concepts of personal, social and environmental responsibility, give each family a garbage can for their backyard.

Divide each family into two groups- throwers and catchers. (The students can decide by themselves, the teacher can assign them with purpose or at random.)

During each round of play, the throwers will aim for the birds and trees and receive points for each accurate throw. The catchers will try to catch the balls that are thrown over the fence. If a ball is caught on the fly, they may put it into the garbage can. At the end of each round, count up the number of balls in the garbage can.

Common Core Math Ideas

For Scoring

Scoring: count every hit and every ball caught as one point and then give a single point to the team that has the most points or use any combination of the following ideas:

- Count the number of balls in the garbage can by an assigned point value (count out loud by that number to practice skip counting, i.e. 4, 8, 12, etc.)
- Add the number of balls caught to the number of accurate throws.
- Subtract the number of hits by the opposing team from the number of balls the team caught.
- Give double point value for the throws and single point value for the catches.

After each round switch throwers to catchers.

K-3rd

Personal, Social, and Environmental Responsibility

Explain to the children that *Clean Up the Backyard* is meant to be a whimsical story.

whimsical - spontaneously fanciful or playful; determined by chance or impulse or whim rather than by necessity or reason. http://www.thefreedictionary.com/whimsical

Questions for Debriefing

1. Should people throw their trash out the window into the backyard?

Explain that we all have a personal responsibility to take care of our own things and when we don't need something anymore we throw it away properly. For example: cleaning your own bedroom, cleaning up after yourself in the cafeteria or the classroom.

2. Should people throw garbage into somebody else's property?

Explain that we all have a social responsibility to take care of our neighborhood, town, etc. For example: using garbage cans at your sporting events; at the movie theater, or on the playground.

3. What should the children have done with the garbage?

Explain that they needed to ask for help from the adults to find the proper way to dispose of the garbage. We all have a responsibility to our environment. In order to take care of the earth we need to recycle and keep our world healthy. Example: Separate your newspapers, bottles and cans from the rest of your trash and put them in the recycling bin.

Final Round

In each backyard, place containers to fit your communities recycling needs.

For example: A square crate for bottles and cans; a bucket for garbage; a bag for newspapers.

Instruct the students to responsibly clean up their backyard by placing the following equipment in the correct bin. Designate different types of balls to a different type of garbage, i.e. red balls are bottles, orange balls are cans, yellow and green are newspapers, and blue and purple are the rest of the trash.